IN THE CLAIMS:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A process for polymerizing an olefin comprising polymerizing or copolymerizing an olefin at a polymerization reaction temperature of 50 to 200 °C in the presence of an olefin polymerization catalyst consisting essentially of comprising:
- (A) a transition metal compound represented by the following formula (I),
- (B-1) an organoaluminum compound having [[a]] reducing agent ability which reacts with the transition metal compound (A) to convert an imine structure moiety to a metal amide structure, and
- (B-2) a compound which reacts with the transition metal compound (A) to form an ion pair;

wherein said transition metal compound is represented by the following formula (I)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{5} & R^{6} \\
R^{1} & Y \\
R^{2} & R^{4} \\
R^{3} & M
\end{array}$$
(I)

m is an integer of 1 to 6,

Y is an oxygen atom, a sulfur atom or a selenium atom, or a nitrogen atom having a substituent \mathbb{R}^7 ,

 R^1 to R^7 may be the same or different, and are each a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a hydrocarbon group, an oxygencontaining group, a nitrogen-containing group, a boron-containing group, a sulfur-containing group, a phosphorus-containing group, a heterocyclic compound residual group, a silicon-containing group, a germanium-containing group or a tin-containing group, two or more of R^1 to R^7 may be bonded to each other to form a ring except for the case where R^1 and R^5 or R^1 and R^6 are bonded to each other to form an aromatic ring, and when m is 2 or greater, one group of R^1 to R^7 contained in one ligand and one group of R^1 to R^7 contained in other ligands may be bonded, and R^1 s, R^2 s, R^3 s, R^4 s, R^5 s, R^6 s and R^7 s may be the same or different,

n is a number satisfying a valence of M, and

X is a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a hydrocarbon group, an oxygen-containing group, a nitrogen-containing group, a boron-containing group, a sulfur-containing group, a phosphorus-containing group, a halogen-containing group, an aluminum-containing group, a heterocyclic compound residual group, a

silicon-containing group, a germanium-containing group or a tincontaining group, and when n is 2 or greater, plural groups indicated by X may be the same or different, and plural groups indicated by X may be bonded to each other to form a ring.

2. (Original) The process for polymerizing an olefin as claimed in claim 1, wherein the transition metal compound (A) is a compound in which R⁴ in the above formula (I) is a halogen atom, a hydrocarbon group, an oxygen-containing group, a nitrogen-containing group, a boron-containing group, a sulfur-containing group, a phosphorus-containing group, a heterocyclic compound residual group, a silicon-containing group, a germanium-containing group or a tin-containing group.

(Cancelled)

4. (Currently Amended) The process for polymerizing an olefin as claimed in any one of claims 1 or 2 to 3, wherein the activity is at least 1000 kg polyolefin/mole transition metal atom/hr.